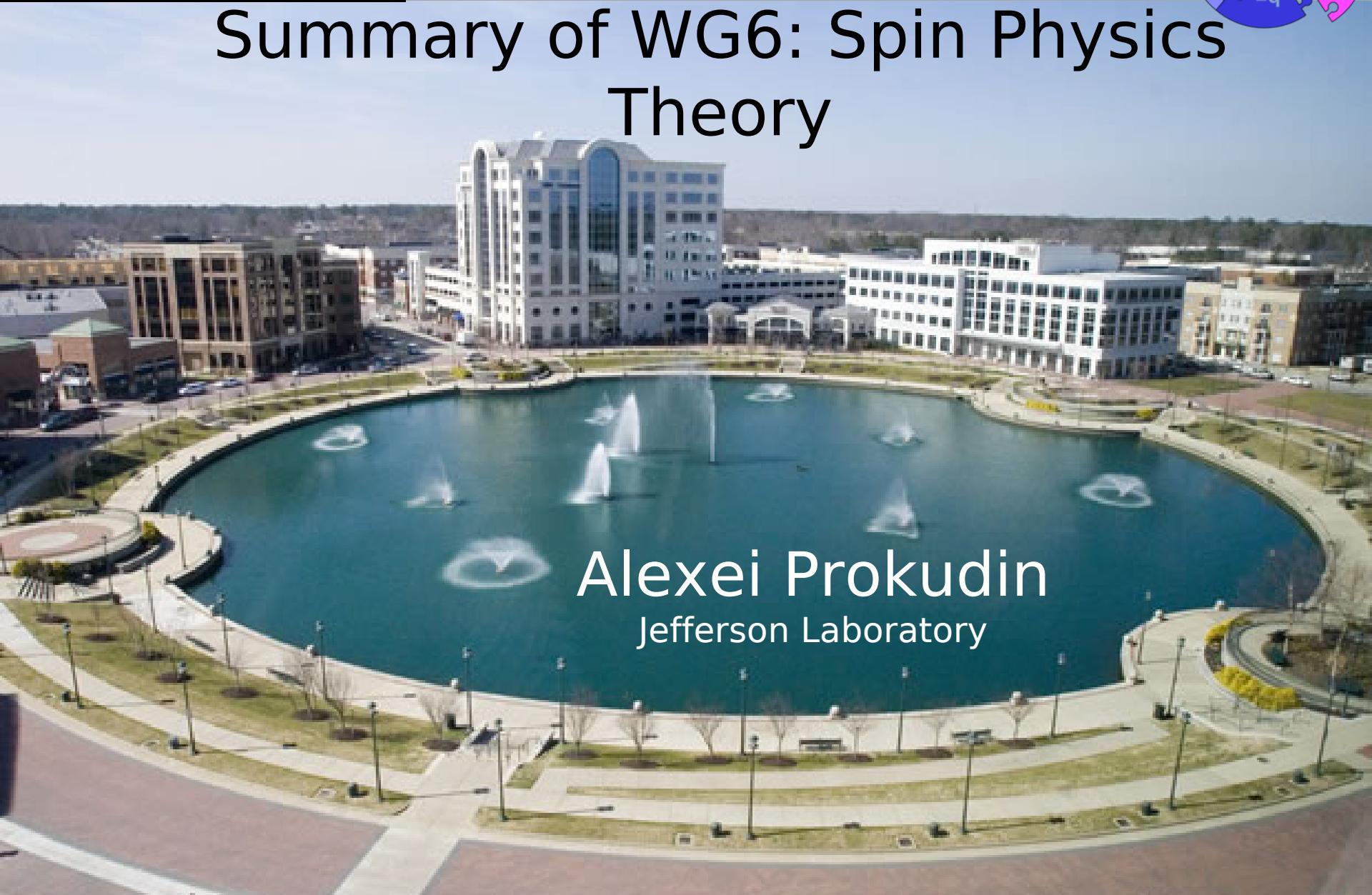


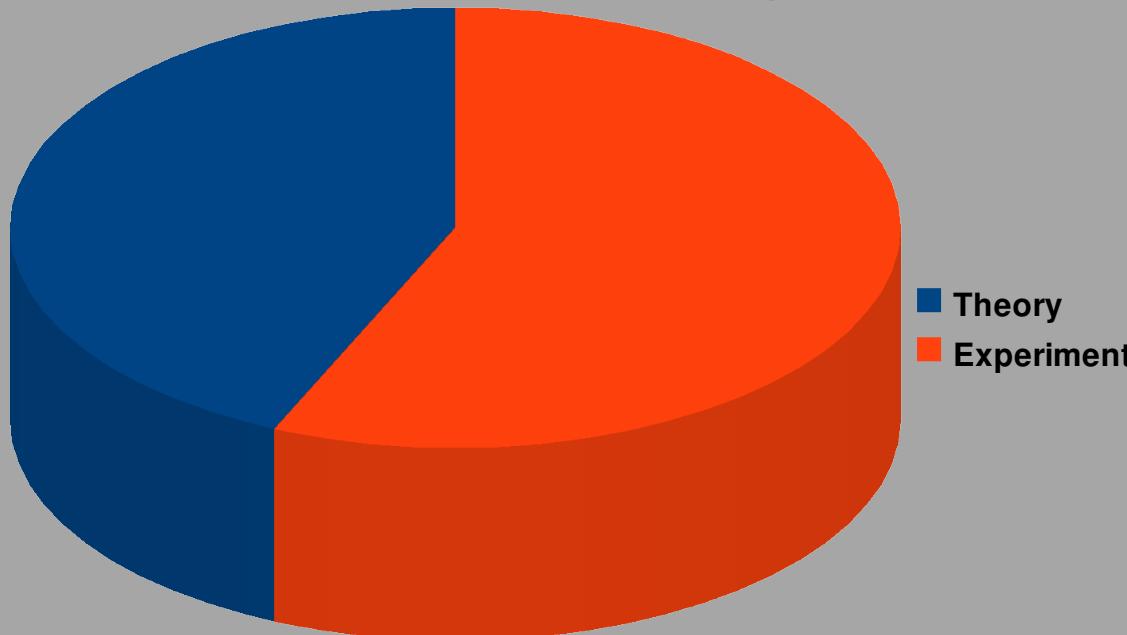
Summary of WG6: Spin Physics Theory



Alexei Prokudin
Jefferson Laboratory

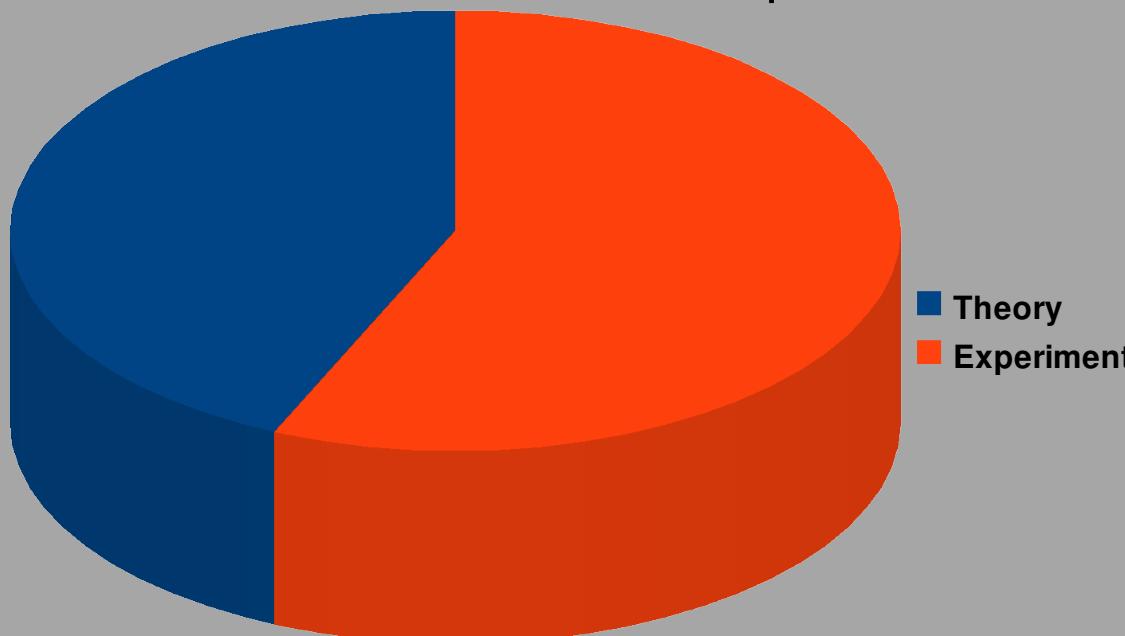
WG6:Spin Physics

- TOTAL - 60 talks
- Theory - 26 talks
- Experiment - 34 talks



WG6:Spin Physics

- TOTAL - 60 talks
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- Oleg Eyser (UCRiverside)
- Ami Rostomyan (DESY)
- Alexei Prokudin (JLab)



Open Issues

1. Longitudinal Spin Structure

- What is Δg at low x ?

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}(\Delta q + \Delta \bar{q}) + \Delta G + L_z$$

$\sim 30\%$ $\sim 0\% (?)$ $\sim 70\% (?)$
Jaffe, Manohar (1990)

Presence of OAM suggests

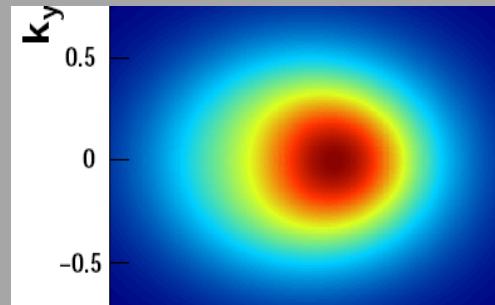
Transverse Momentum Dependent Distributions (TMDs)

2. Transverse Spin Structure

- Can the sign change of the Sivers effect be confirmed in Drell-Yan (or in W-production) ?

$$f_{1T}^\perp|_{DY} = - f_{1T}^\perp|_{DIS}$$

Collins (2002)



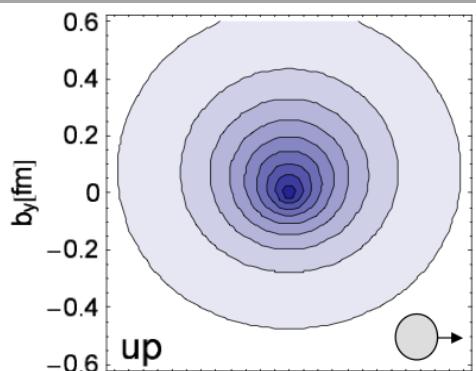
Generalized Parton Distributions (GPDs)

3. GPDs and Spin Sum Rule of the Nucleon

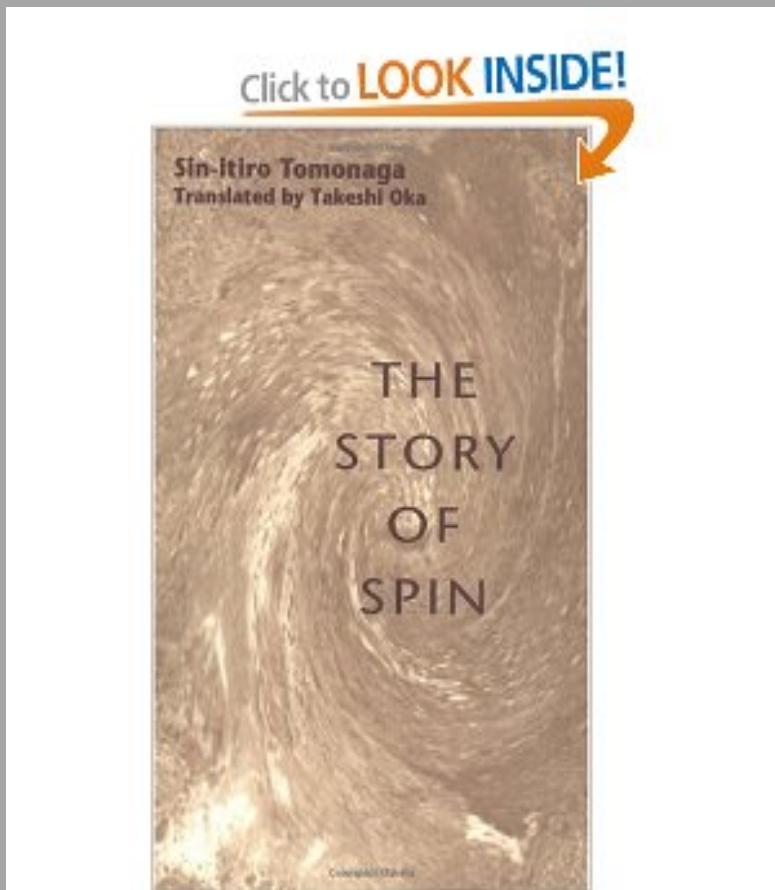
- Is there an 'optimal' version of the spin sum rule ?

$$\frac{1}{2} = \sum_q J^q + J^g$$

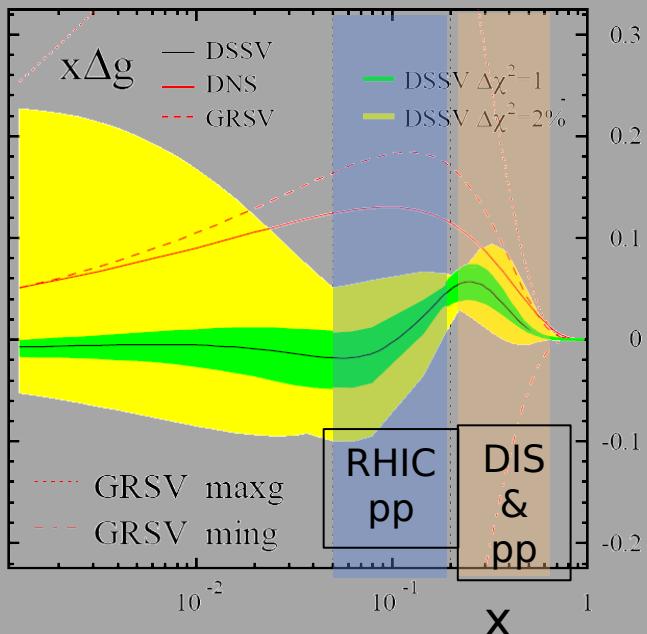
Ji (1996)



Helicity structure

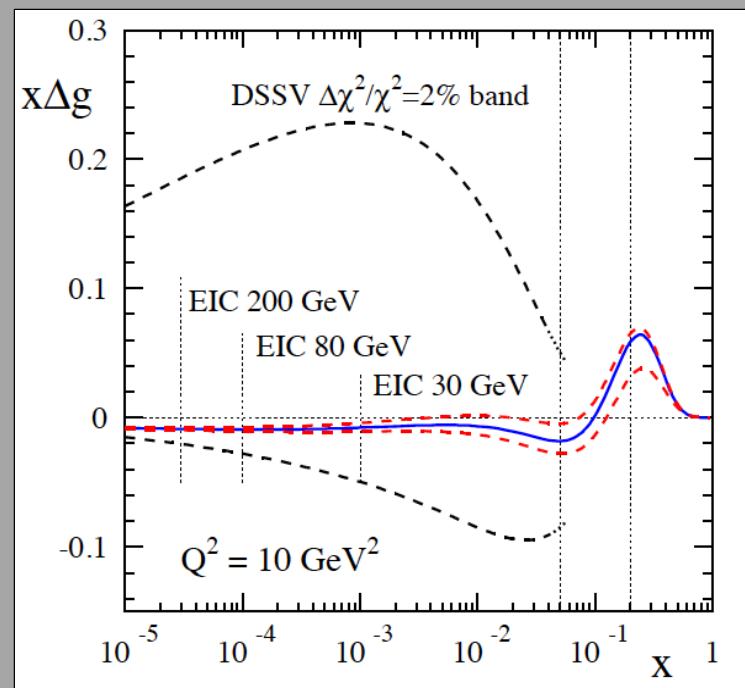


Marco Stratmann



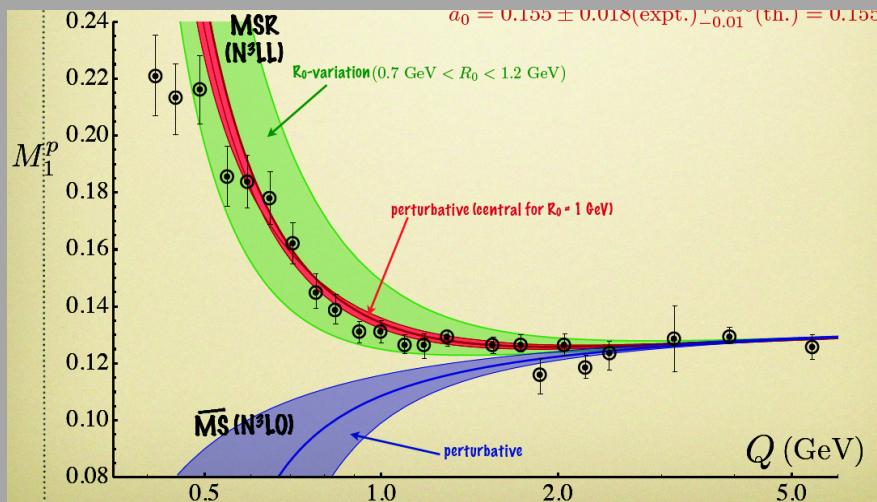
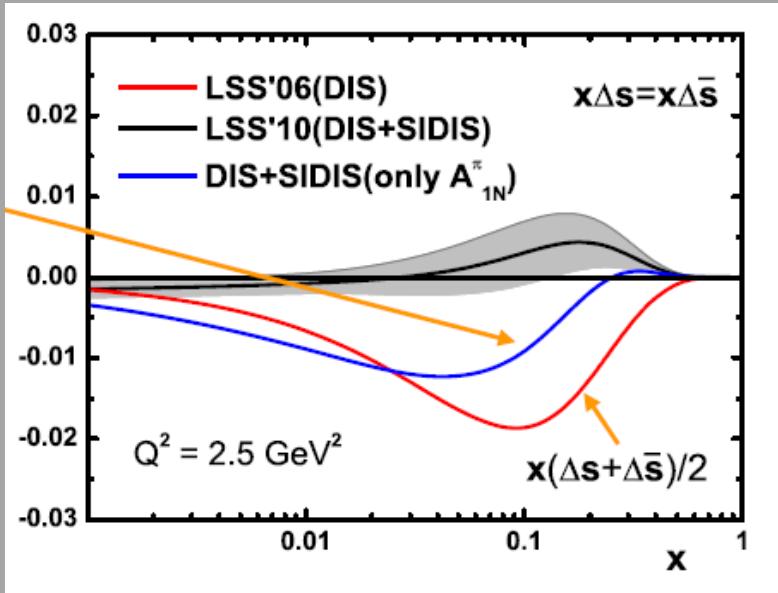
- Low x behavior unconstrained significant polarization still possible
- DSSV global fit [De Florian, Sassot, Stratmann, Vogelsang](#)

Opportunities of spin studies
at [Electron Ion Collider](#)



Dimiter Stamenov

- Reliable Fragmentation Functions are needed for $\Delta s(x)$

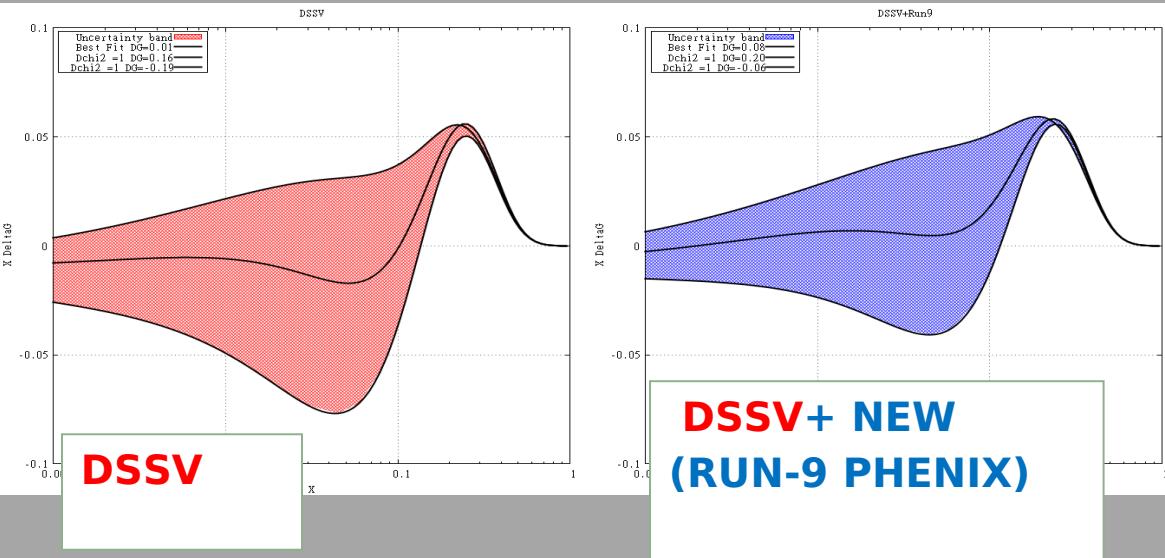


Ambar Jain

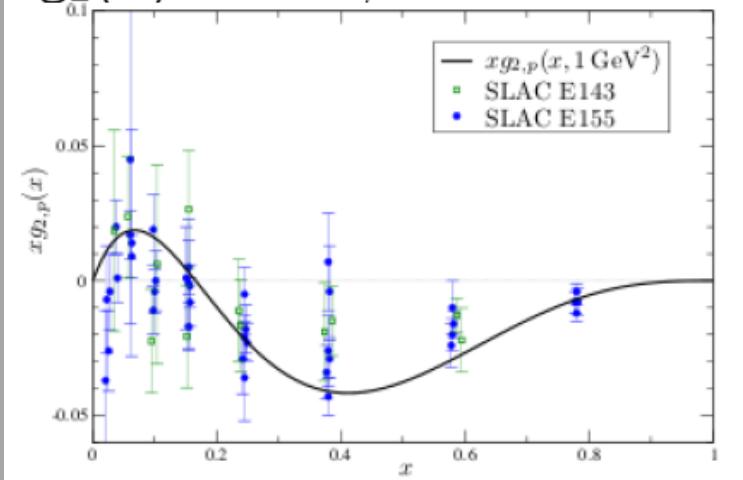
- Ellis-Jaffe sum rule can be improved with “R-evolution” up to low values of Q

Swadhin Taneja

Impact of the newest RHIC data on $\Delta g(x)$



$xg_2(x)$ Proton/Neutron



Bjoern Pirnay

- Higher (>3) twist parton distributions and evolution
- $g_2(x)$ is described fairly well using LCWF

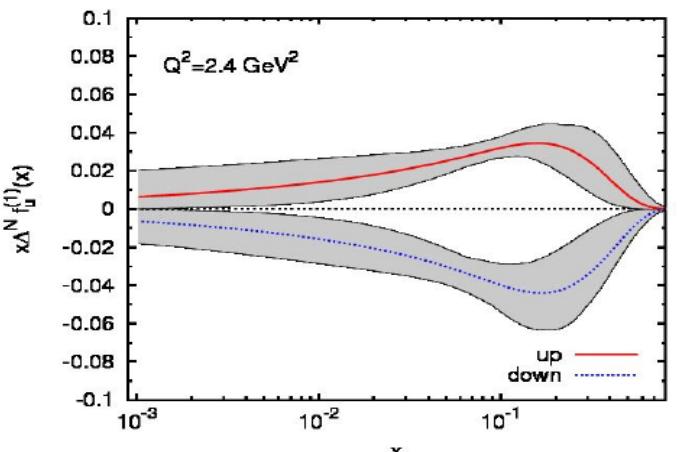
$$|p\rangle = |uud\rangle + |uudg\uparrow\rangle + |uudg\downarrow\rangle$$

Transverse structure

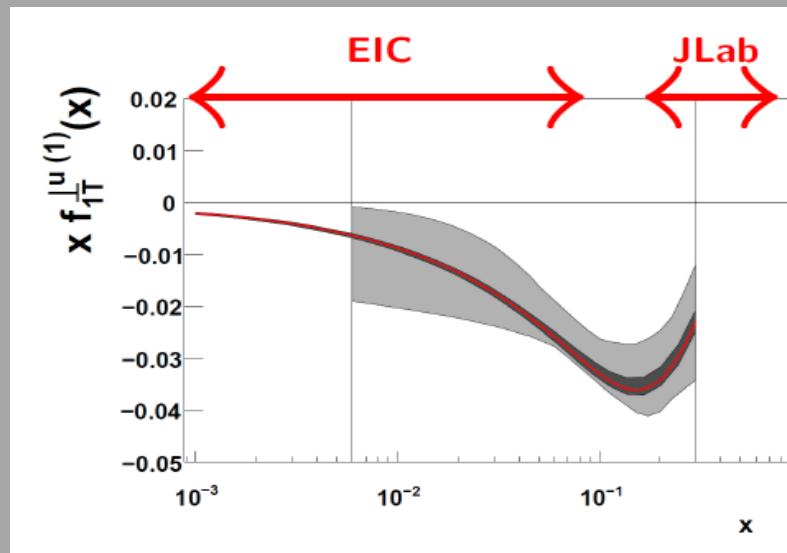
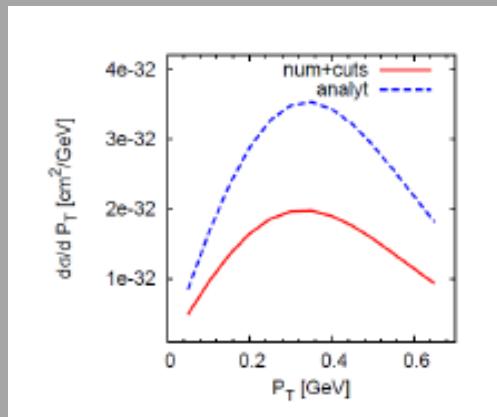


Stefano Melis

- Sivers function (T-odd, transverse momentum dependent) extraction from **newest data HERMES, COMPASS**
- Opportunities of TMD studies at **EIC**



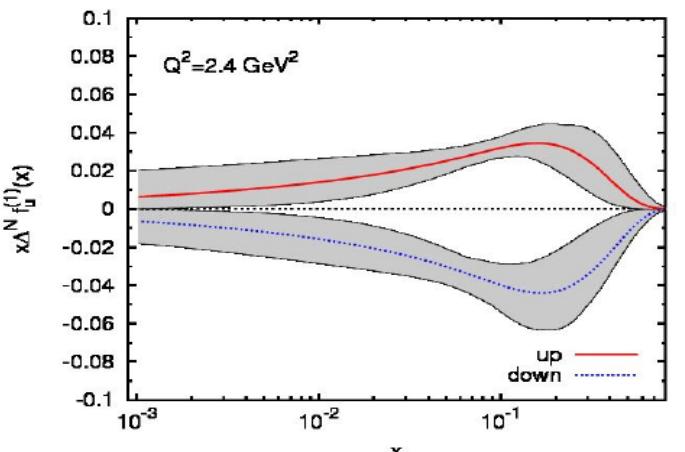
Elena Boglione



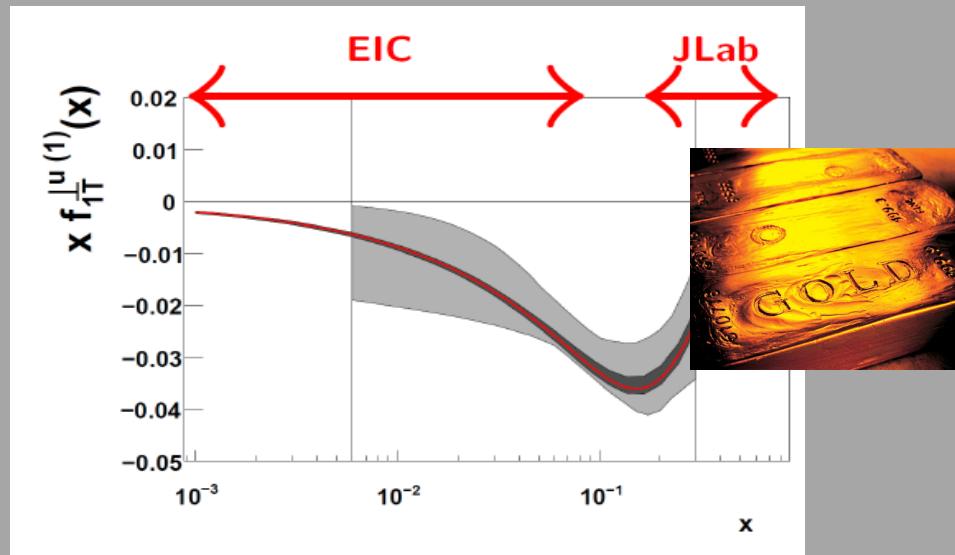
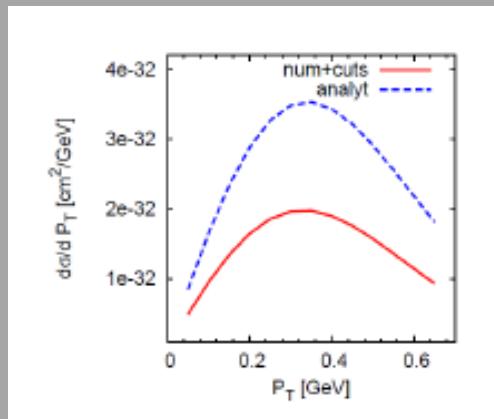
- Influence of physical cuts on parton momenta $k_\perp/Q \ll 1$ on variables at low Q

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- Sivers function (T-odd, transverse momentum dependent) extraction from **newest data HERMES, COMPASS**
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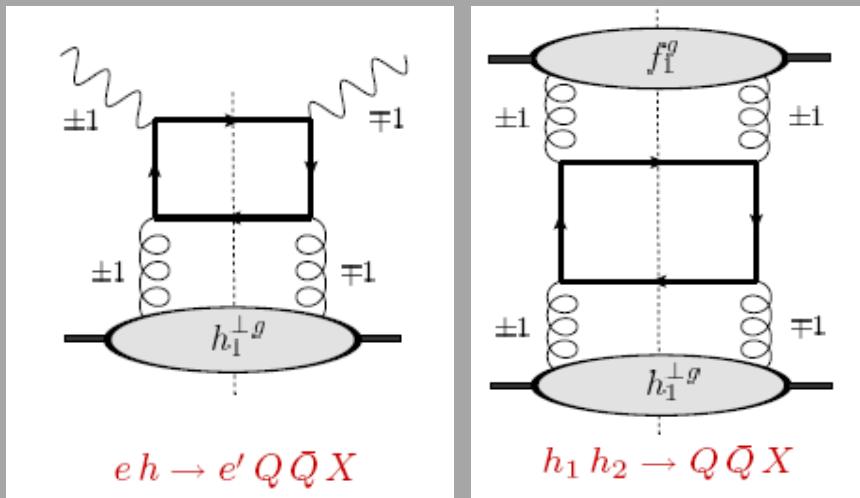


Elena Boglione



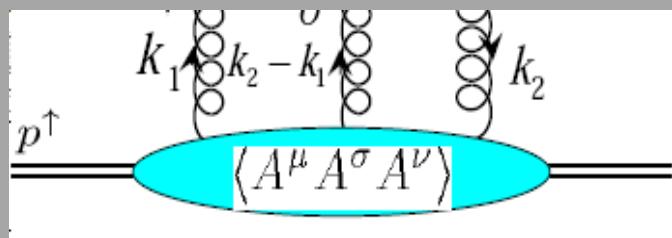
- Influence of physical cuts on parton momenta $k_\perp/Q \ll 1$ on variables at low Q

Cristian Pisano



- Linearly polarized gluons can be accessed in various channels
- Opportunities of studies at **EIC, LHeC**

Kazuhiko Tanaka
Shinsuke Yoshida



- Tri-gluon correlations, Qiu-Sterman matrix elements
- SSA in open charm production,
- **SIDIS** and **PP**

Wilco den Dunnen

- Background study for **transversity** study at **RHIC**

Ted Rogers

- Related: Factorization Theorems:

- Semi-Inclusive deep inelastic scattering. ✓
- Drell-Yan. ✓
- e^+e^- annihilation. ✓
- ~~$p + p \rightarrow h_1 + h_2 + X$~~ !!

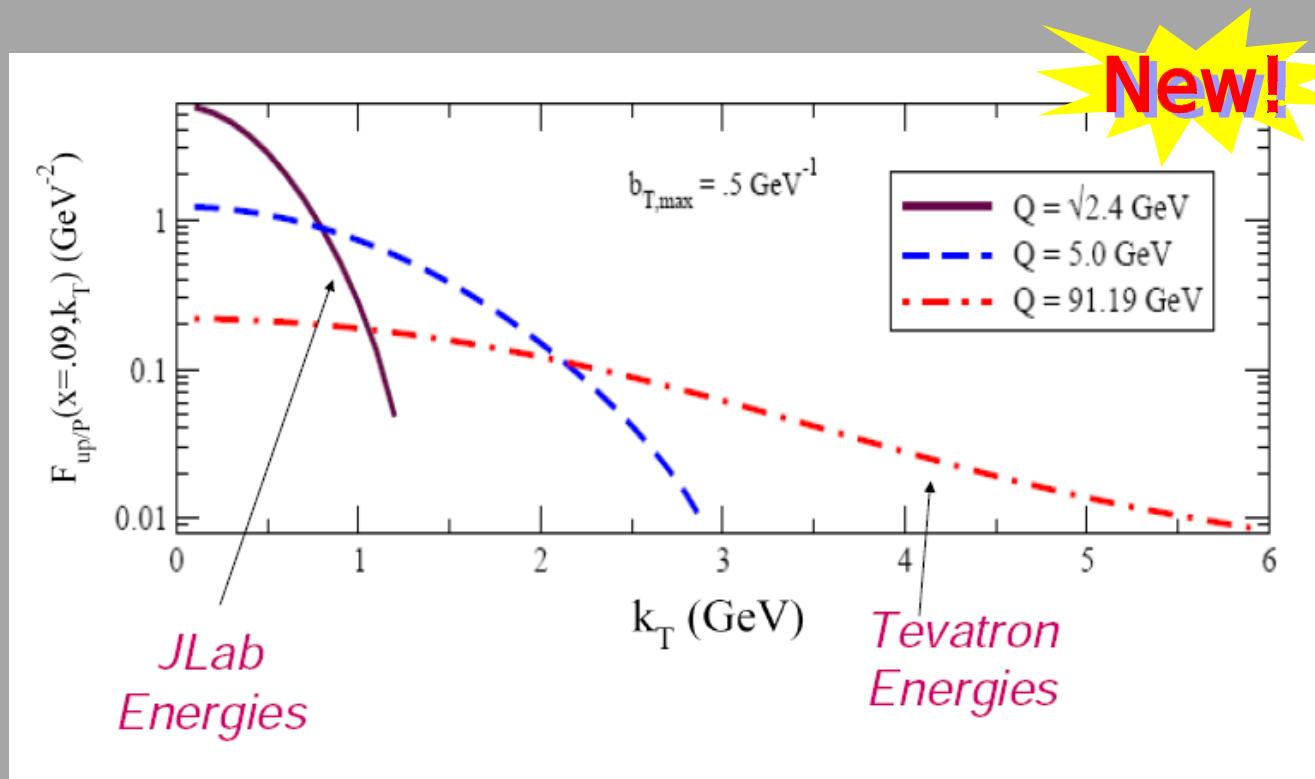
- Transverse Momentum Dependent distribution factorization and evolution

NLO of Collins-Soper-Sterman factorization is implemented

$$W^{\mu\nu} = \frac{8\pi^2 s}{Q^2} \sum_f H_f^{\mu\nu}(\hat{k}_A, \hat{k}_B) \int d^2 b_T e^{i \mathbf{q}_{hT} \cdot \mathbf{b}_T} e^{-S(b_T; Q; \mu_Q, \mu_0)} \times \\ \times \tilde{f}_{f/H_A}(x_A, b_T; m^2, \mu_0) \tilde{f}_{\bar{f}/H_B}(x_B, b_T; m^2, \mu_0) \\ + \text{polarized terms} + \text{large } q_{hT} \text{ correction, } Y + \text{p.s.c.}$$

$$e^{-S(b_T; Q; \mu_Q, \mu_0)} = \exp \left\{ \ln \frac{Q^2}{m^2} \tilde{K}(b_T; \mu_0) \right\} \times \\ \times \exp \left\{ \int_{\mu_0}^{\mu_Q} \frac{d\mu'}{\mu'} \left[2\gamma(g(\mu'); 1) - \ln \frac{Q^2}{(\mu')^2} \gamma_K(g(\mu')) \right] \right\}$$

Ted Rogers

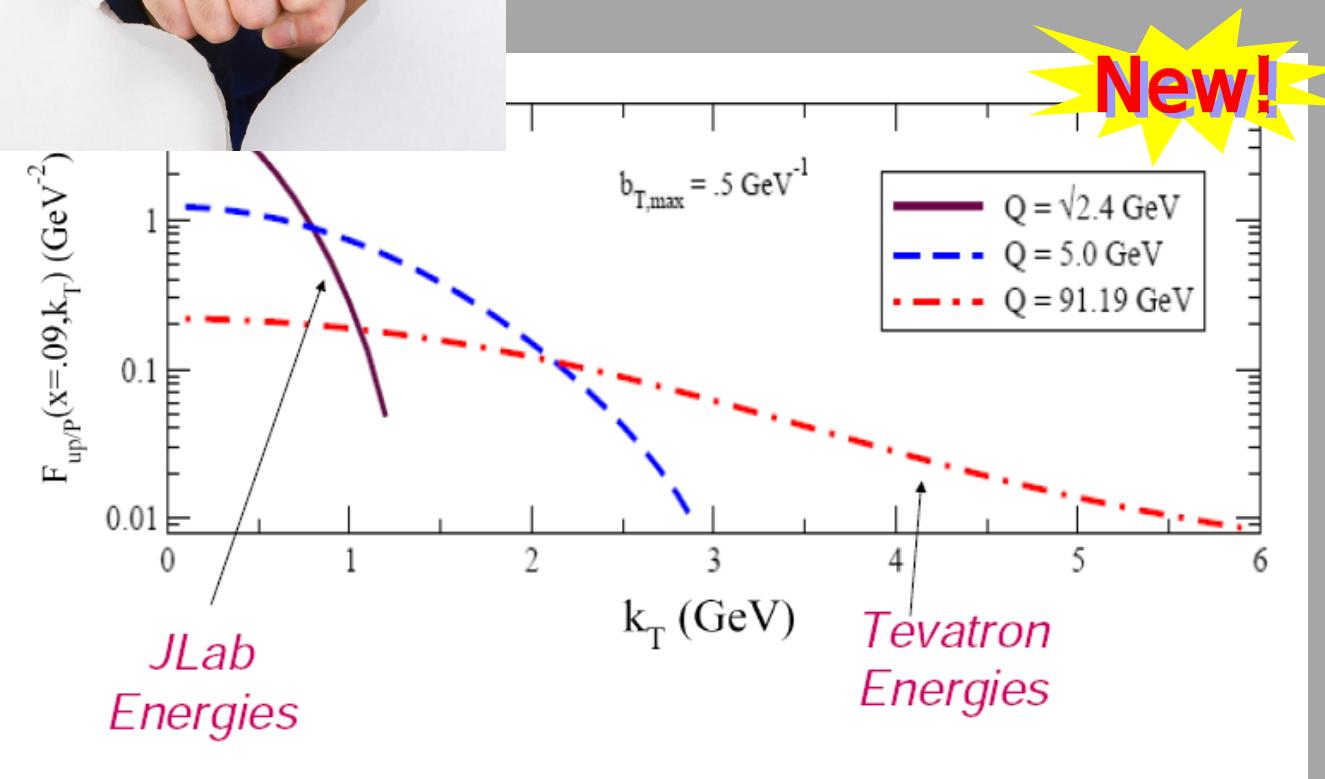


Collins (2011)

Aybat, Rogers
(2011)

First implementation of NLO evolution of
Transverse Momentum Dependent distributions

Ted Rogers



Collins (2011)

Aybat, Rogers
(2011)

Breakthrough of TMD phenomenology and theory in 2011

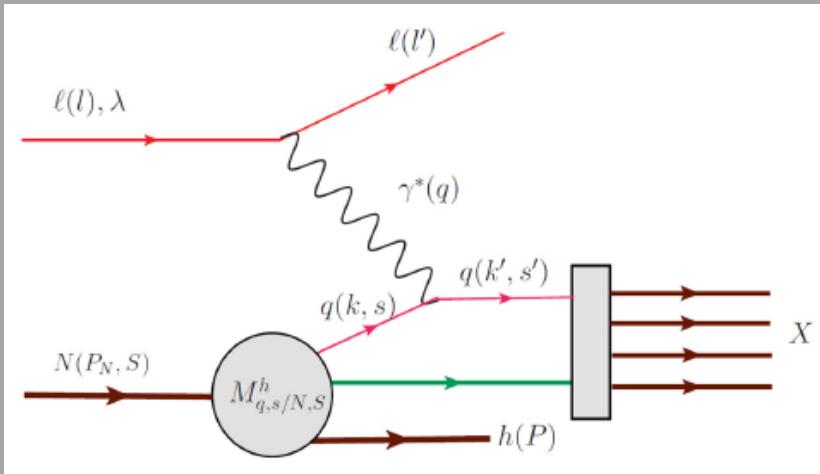
Igor Cherednikov

$$\theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \mathcal{F}_{[A_n]}(x, \mathbf{b}_\perp; \mu, \theta) = [K_n(\mu, \mathbf{b}_\perp) + G_n(\mu, \theta)] \mathcal{F}_{[A_n]}(x, \mathbf{b}_\perp; \mu, \theta)$$

$$\mu \frac{d}{d\mu} K_n = -\mu \frac{d}{d\mu} G_n = \gamma_{\text{cusp}}$$

$$K_n(\mu, \mathbf{b}_\perp) + G_n(\mu, \theta) = -\frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \ln \theta^2 \mathbf{b}_\perp^2 \mathcal{C}_n$$

- Evolution of TMDs
- Both UV and rapidity dependence

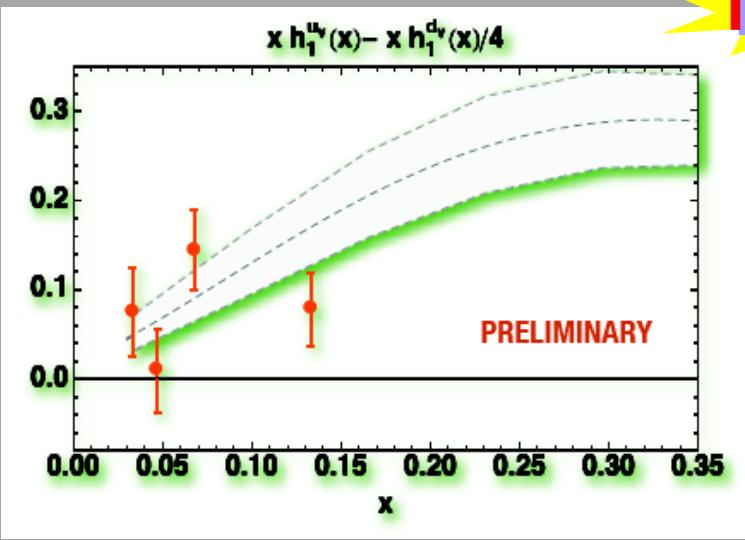
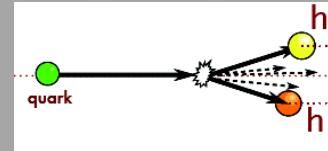


Aram Kotzinian

- Fracture functions
- SIDIS in target fragmentation region

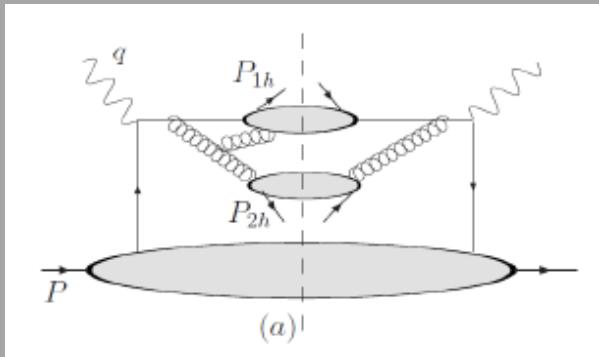
Aurore Courtoy

- Transversity from dihadron interference fragmentation
- BELLE + HERMES

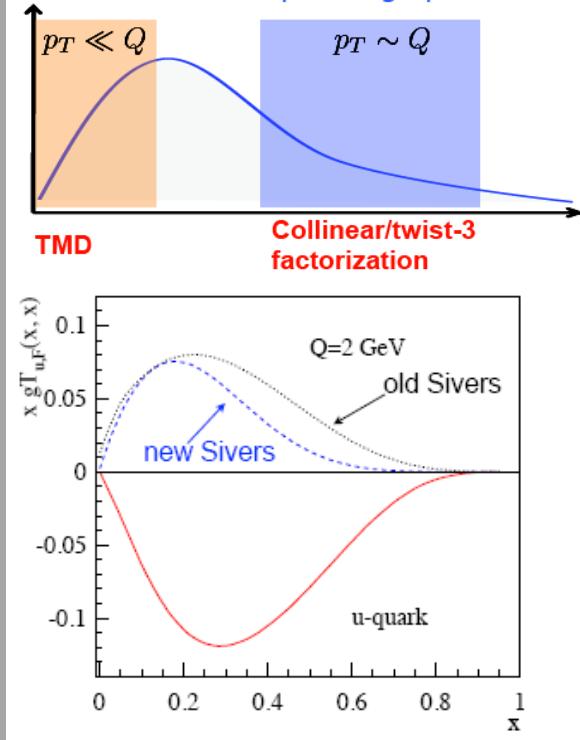


Jian Zhou

- Dihadron fragmentation functions for large mass
- Matching with collinear approach with single hadron FF



Transition from low p_T to high p_T



Zhongbo Kang

- Transition from low to high PT
- "sign mismatch" and possible solutions

$$g T_{q,F}(x, x) = - \int d^2 k_\perp \frac{|k_\perp|^2}{M} f_{1T}^{\perp q}(x, k_\perp^2) |_{\text{SIDIS}}$$

Leonard Gumberg

- Bessel-weighted asymmetries in SIDIS
- Possibility to study directly Fourier transformed TMDs experimentally

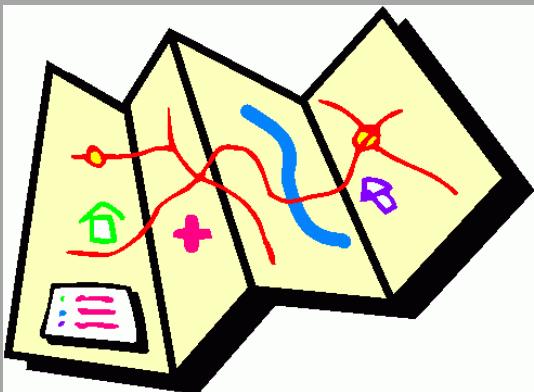
$$\tilde{f}_{1T}^{\perp a(1)}(x, z^2 b_T^2)$$

Generalized Parton Distributions and models

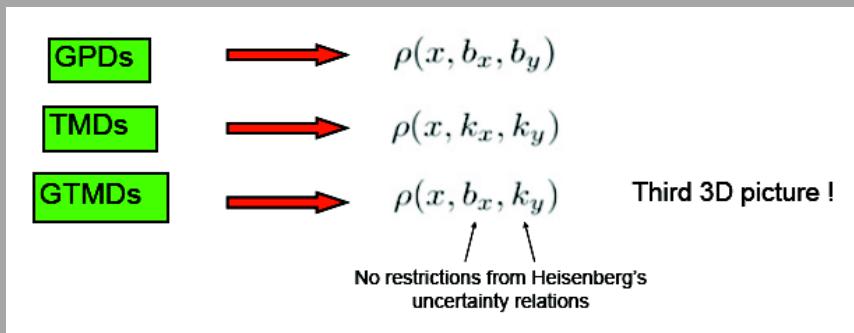


$$\mathcal{L} = \bar{\psi} (i\partial - m) \psi - \frac{1}{2} \phi (\partial^2 + \lambda^2) \phi + g \bar{\psi} \psi \phi$$

Dieter Mueller

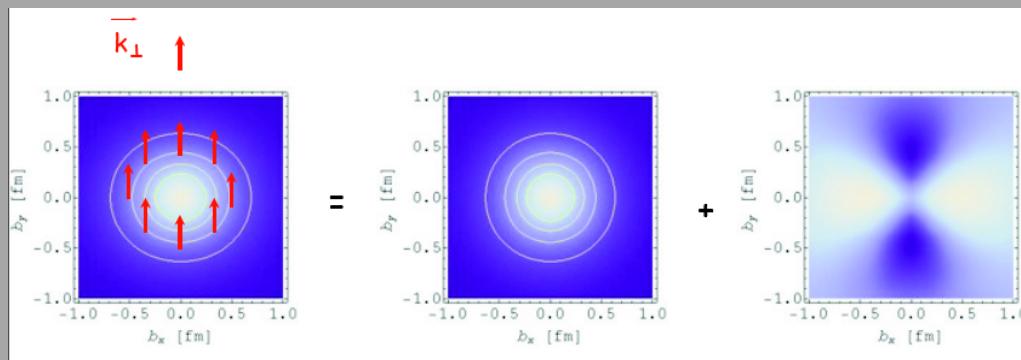


- Road map of Light Cone Waive Function modelling for
- GPDs and TMDs
- Effective LCWF valid at $Q^2 = 4 \text{ GeV}^2$



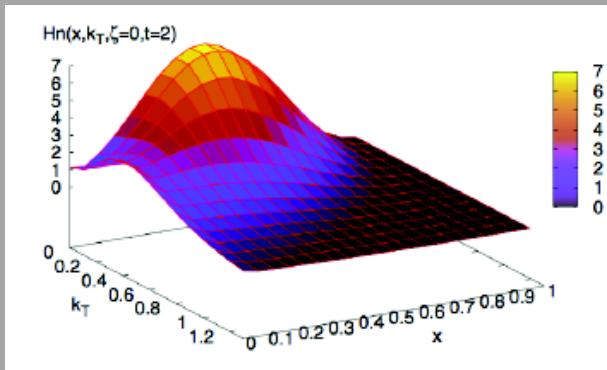
Barbara Pasquini

- Wigner function modelling
- Nucleon tomography

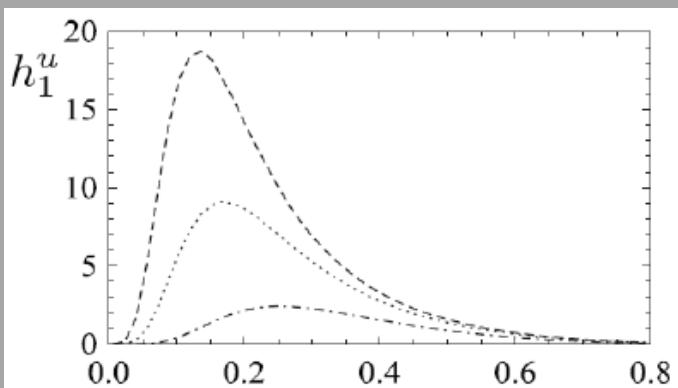


Simonetta Liuti

- Wigner function, GPDs, TMDs and OAM



Chiral odd GPDs



Gary Goldstein

- Chiral odd GPDs, possibilities at [JLab](#)

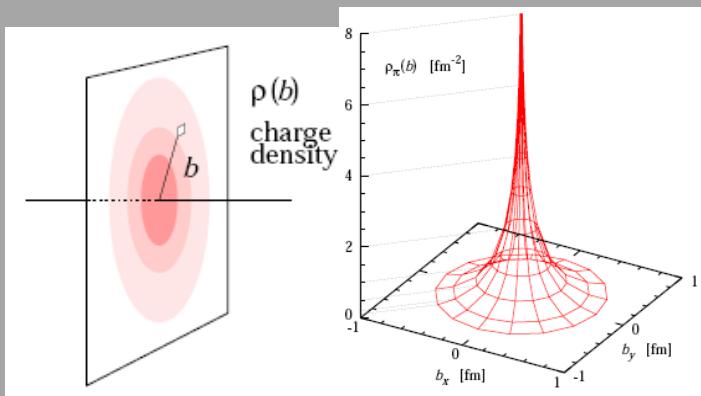
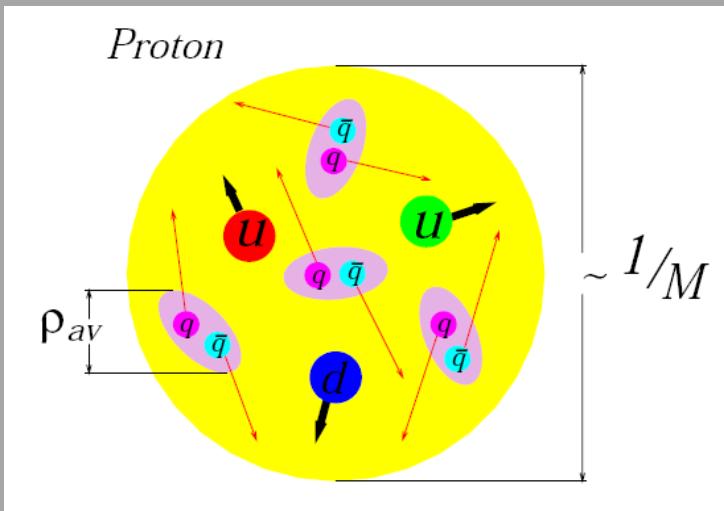
Petr Zavada

- Relation among TMDs in models
- 3D covariant model

Peter Schweitzer

- Intrinsic pT from QCD vacuum

$$\langle p_T^2 \rangle_{\text{sea}} \sim 3 \langle p_T^2 \rangle_{\text{val}}$$



Christian Weiss

- Transverse charge densities from form factors

CONCLUSIONS

CONCLUSIONS



CONCLUSIONS

